| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 1.528 (1.3 to 1.797), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.966 (0.952 to 0.98), p < 0.001 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.156 (1.088 to 1.228), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.989 (0.985 to 0.993), p < 0.001 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.187 (1.157 to 1.219), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.006 (1.005 to 1.008), p < 0.001 |
| **China** | Level change | 1.667 (1.229 to 2.261), p = 0.005 |
|  | Trend change | 0.979 (0.95 to 1.008), p = 0.197 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1.089 (1.003 to 1.183), p = 0.063 |
|  | Trend change | 0.988 (0.981 to 0.995), p = 0.004 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 2.026 (1.963 to 2.09), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.973 (0.969 to 0.976), p < 0.001 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.586 (1.39 to 1.81), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.002 (0.992 to 1.012), p = 0.703 |
| **USA** | Level change | 1.188 (1.034 to 1.365), p = 0.027 |
|  | Trend change | 1.024 (1.014 to 1.035), p < 0.001 |