| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 1.53 (1.3 to 1.8), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.97 (0.95 to 0.98), p < 0.001 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.16 (1.09 to 1.23), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.99 (0.98 to 0.99), p < 0.001 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.19 (1.16 to 1.22), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1 to 1.01), p < 0.001 |
| **China** | Level change | 1.19 (1.16 to 1.22), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1 to 1.01), p < 0.001 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1 (0.94 to 1.06), p = 0.989 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (0.99 to 1.01), p = 0.894 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 2.03 (1.96 to 2.09), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.97 (0.97 to 0.98), p < 0.001 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.59 (1.39 to 1.81), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (0.99 to 1.01), p = 0.703 |
| **USA** | Level change | 1.19 (1.03 to 1.36), p = 0.027 |
|  | Trend change | 1.02 (1.01 to 1.03), p < 0.001 |